

Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 189617

ORIGIN SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 R

DRAFTED BY AF/E:JWHITING:JJ

APPROVED BY NEA:SSOBER

PM:RERICSON (DRAFT)

AF:WHARROP

S/P:HWARD (DRAFT)

-----081339 110130Z /75

O R 102335Z AUG 77 ZFF4

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY TEHRAN NIACT IMMEDIATE

INFO AMEMBASSY SANA

AMEMBASSY MOGADISCIO

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY ISLAMABAD

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY ROME

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

S E C R E T STATE 189617

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MASS, IR, SO, US

SUBJECT: POSSIBLE IRANIAN AID TO SOMALIA

REF: A. TEHRAN 7124; B. TEHRAN 7063; C. STATE 184570;

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 189617

D. STATE 188052

1. US POLICY WITH REGARD TO ARMS TRANSFERS TO SOMALIA IS
BASICALLY AS FOLLOWS: 1. PRIOR TO OGADEN FIGHTING AND IN
ORDER TO ENCOURAGE SOMALI DISENGAGEMENT FROM SOVIETS, US
AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO PROVIDE DEFENSIVE ARMS TO FILL ANY
GAPS IN SOMALIA'S DEFENSES OF ITS EXISTING TERRITORY; 2.

BECAUSE OF OBVIOUS SOMALI INVOLVEMENT IN OGADEN FIGHTING US IS DELAYING TRANSFER OF ANY MILITARY EQUIPMENT, ESPECIALLY ARMS. 3. US NOT RPT NOT DISCOURAGING TRANSFER OF NON-US ORIGIN ARMS BY THIRD COUNTRIES TO SOMALIA. REFS C AND D ADDRESS US POLICY. WE ARE DISCUSSING DETAILS OF FUTURE POLICY AND WILL KEEP YOU INFORMED.

2. SINCE USG IS NOT READY TO SUPPLY MILITARY EQUIPMENT DIRECTLY TO SOMALIA WE ARE UNABLE TO APPROVE ANY THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MATERIEL. WE CAN NOT NOW PREDICT WHEN (AND IF) WE MAY BE PREPARED TO AUTHORIZE SUCH SUPPLY. IN ANY CASE, WITH REGARD TO REF A DEPT. COULD NOT RPT NOT AT THIS MOMENT LEGALLY AUTHORIZE TRANSFER OF M-1 CARBINES

AND OTHER MAP-ORIGIN EQUIPMENT FROM IRAN TO SOMALIA. APPROVAL OF THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MAP-ORIGIN MATERIEL TO SOMALIA REQUIRES AMONG OTHER THINGS PRIOR NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS AFTER CERTIFICATION BY SECRETARY OF STATE THAT TRANSFER WOULD BE IN US NATIONAL SECURITY INTEREST. THEN 30 DAYS MUST ELAPSE BEFORE TRANSFER CAN BE AUTHORIZED. AS CONGRESS NOW IN RECESS UNTIL EARLY SEPTEMBER TRANSFER APPROVAL PRACTICABLY NOT POSSIBLE UNTIL EARLY OCTOBER EVEN IF IT WERE IN ACCORD WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY.

3. DURING AUGUST 8 AND 9 STATE/DEFENSE DISCUSSIONS WITH VISITING TWO-MAN MILITARY DELEGATION AND SOMALI AMBASSADOR
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 189617

ADDOU (REF C) REQUIREMENTS OF THIRD COUNTRY TRANSFERS EXPLAINED SEVERAL TIMES AND IN DETAIL. THIS MAY HELP EASE THE PRESSURE ON IRANIANS FROM SOMALIS.

4. THESE STRICTURES OF COURSE DO NOT APPLY TO NON-US ORIGIN ARMS, WHICH IRANIANS MAY WISH TO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE M-1 CARBINES IN QUESTION.

5. WITH REGARD PARA TWO REF B, DEPARTMENT HAS NOT SENT A MILITARY TEAM TO SOMALIA, NOR HAVE TEAM MEMBERS BEEN NAMED, NOR HAS A VISIT TO SOMALIA BEEN SCHEDULED OR CANCELLED. WE HAD BEEN CONSIDERING A TEAM VISIT TO SOMALIA AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME, BUT SOMALIS DECIDED TO SEND TEAM HERE. CONFUSION ALSO MAY ARISE FROM AID TEAM VISIT TO SOMALIA AND PROPOSED FOLLOW-UP OF OTHER AID TECHNICIANS, MILITARY SURVEY TEAMS VISITING SUDAN, AND INADVERTENT SUBSTITUTION OF WORD SOMALIA FOR SUDAN BY PRESS SPOKESMAN WHEN DISCUSSING CURRENT VISIT OF MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO SUDAN.

CHRISTOPHER

NOTE BY OCT: RAISED TO EXDIS PER SS/O MR. CASWELL.

SECRET

NNN

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 189617 TOSEC 080309
ORIGIN SS-15

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 CCO-00 /016 R

66011
DRAFTED BY P:GMOOSE:CHG
APPROVED BY P-MR MOOSE
S/S-0: DPFOTENHAUER
-----107710 112348Z /14
O 112321Z AUG 77 ZFF4
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USDEL SECRETARY IMMEDIATE

S E C R E T STATE 189617 TOSEC 080309

EXDIS FOR UNDER SECRETARY HABIB

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 189617 ACTION TEHRAN INFO SANA
MOGADISCIO CAIRO MOSCOW ADDIS ABABA NAIROBI PARIS LONDON
JIDDA KHARTOUM ISLAMABAD BONN ROME USUN 10 AUG 77

QUOTE

S E C R E T STATE 189617

EXDIS

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: MASS, IR, SO, US

SUBJECT: POSSIBLE IRANIAN AID TO SOMALIA

REF: A. TEHRAN 7124; B. TEHRAN 7063; C. STATE 184570;
D. STATE 188052

1. US POLICY WITH REGARD TO ARMS TRANSFERS TO SOMALIA IS
SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 02 STATE 189617 TOSEC 080309

BASICALLY AS FOLLOWS: 1. PRIOR TO OGADEN FIGHTING AND IN ORDER TO ENCOURAGE SOMALI DISENGAGEMENT FROM SOVIETS, US AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO PROVIDE DEFENSIVE ARMS TO FILL ANY GAPS IN SOMALIA'S DEFENSES OF ITS EXISTING TERRITORY; 2. BECAUSE OF OBVIOUS SOMALI INVOLVEMENT IN OGADEN FIGHTING US IS DELAYING TRANSFER OF ANY MILITARY EQUIPMENT, ESPECIALLY ARMS. 3. US NOT RPT NOT DISCOURAGING TRANSFER OF NON-US ORIGIN ARMS BY THIRD COUNTRIES TO SOMALIA. REFS C AND D ADDRESS US POLICY. WE ARE DISCUSSING DETAILS OF FUTURE POLICY AND WILL KEEP YOU INFORMED.

2. SINCE USG IS NOT READY TO SUPPLY MILITARY EQUIPMENT DIRECTLY TO SOMALIA WE ARE UNABLE TO APPROVE ANY THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MATERIEL. WE CAN NOT NOW PREDICT WHEN (AND IF) WE MAY BE PREPARED TO AUTHORIZE SUCH SUPPLY. IN ANY CASE, WITH REGARD TO REF A DEPT. COULD NOT RPT NOT AT THIS MOMENT LEGALLY AUTHORIZE TRANSFER OF M-1 CARBINES

AND OTHER MAP-ORIGIN EQUIPMENT FROM IRAN TO SOMALIA. APPROVAL OF THIRD-COUNTRY TRANSFERS OF MAP-ORIGIN MATERIEL TO SOMALIA REQUIRES AMONG OTHER THINGS PRIOR NOTIFICATION TO CONGRESS AFTER CERTIFICATION BY SECRETARY OF STATE THAT TRANSFER WOULD BE IN US NATIONAL SECURITY INTEREST. THEN 30 DAYS MUST ELAPSE BEFORE TRANSFER CAN BE AUTHORIZED. AS CONGRESS NOW IN RECESS UNTIL EARLY SEPTEMBER TRANSFER APPROVAL PRACTICABLY NOT POSSIBLE UNTIL EARLY OCTOBER EVEN IF IT WERE IN ACCORD WITH ADMINISTRATION POLICY.

3. DURING AUGUST 8 AND 9 STATE/DEFENSE DISCUSSIONS WITH VISITING TWO-MAN MILITARY DELEGATION AND SOMALI AMBASSADOR ADDOU (REF C) REQUIREMENTS OF THIRD COUNTRY TRANSFERS EXPLAINED SEVERAL TIMES AND IN DETAIL. THIS MAY HELP EASE THE PRESSURE ON IRANIANS FROM SOMALIS.

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 03 STATE 189617 TOSEC 080309

4. THESE STRICTURES OF COURSE DO NOT APPLY TO NON-US ORIGIN ARMS, WHICH IRANIANS MAY WISH TO SUBSTITUTE FOR THE M-1 CARBINES IN QUESTION.

5. WITH REGARD PARA TWO REF B, DEPARTMENT HAS NOT SENT A MILITARY TEAM TO SOMALIA, NOR HAVE TEAM MEMBERS BEEN NAMED, NOR HAS A VISIT TO SOMALIA BEEN SCHEDULED OR CANCELLED. WE HAD BEEN CONSIDERING A TEAM VISIT TO SOMALIA AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME, BUT SOMALIS DECIDED TO SEND TEAM HERE. CONFUSION ALSO MAY ARISE FROM AID TEAM VISIT TO SOMALIA AND PROPOSED FOLLOW-UP OF OTHER AID TECHNICIANS, MILITARY SURVEY TEAMS VISITING SUDAN, AND INADVERTENT SUBSTITUTION OF WORD SOMALIA FOR SUDAN BY PRESS SPOKESMAN WHEN DIS-

CUSSING CURRENT VISIT OF MILITARY SURVEY TEAM TO SUDAN.

CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE".

SECRET

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptoning: Z
Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: POLICIES, MILITARY ASSISTANCE, ARMS, FOREIGN POLICY POSITION
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Sent Date: 10-Aug-1977 12:00:00 am
Decapton Date: 22 May 2009
Decapton Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1977STATE189617
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: JWHITING:JJ
Enclosure: HANDLING RESTRICTION EXDIS APPLIED PER STATE 189803
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D770288-0848
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions:
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770874/aaaackzr.tel
Line Count: 227
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: b723a45c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN SS
Original Classification: SECRET
Original Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 5
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: SECRET
Previous Handling Restrictions: EXDIS
Reference: 77 TEHRAN 7124, 77 TEHRAN 7063, 77 STATE 184570
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 01-Feb-2005 12:00:00 am
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1640445
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: POSSIBLE IRANIAN AID TO SOMALIA
TAGS: MASS, IR, SO, US
To: TEHRAN SANA MULTIPLE
Type: TE
vdkgvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/b723a45c-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Margaret P. Grafeld
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
22 May 2009
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009